

GLOSSARY OF PERSONS

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tellectual of the Enlightenment, sister-in-law of
Mme d'ipinay
and friend of Rousseau.

HUYSMANS, J.-K. (1849-1907), Belgian-born French
novelist, who in
1884 broke with naturalism and was one of the first
to herald the
symbolist movement (A *rebours*}; his later
conversion to Catholi-
cism and the novels it inspired (*La Cathedrale*)
kept him in the
forefront of French letters.

IBELS, ANDRE-ALBERT (1872-), French poet,
novelist, and
chiefly dramatist of light comedies.

IEHL, JULES, Alsatian novelist and great friend of
Charles-Louis
Philippe; in 1909 his first book, *Cauet*, was highly
praised by dis-
cerning critics. When Gide met him he was a clerk
in an express
office, but Eugene Rouart helped him to become
justice of the
peace first at Albi and then at Poitiers, where he
later held more
important judicial offices. In 1910 Andre Gide made
his trip in the
Pyrenees and in Andorra with lehl and Eugene
Rouart. Sometime
between 1909 and 1912 he took the pseudonym of
Michel Yell.

JACOBY, PAUL (1842-?), Russian alienist, author of
*Studies of Natu-
ral Selection in Mankind* (1881), which analyzes
two neuroses:
that of power in royal families and that of talent in
families of ar-
tists, writers, and men of science-

JALOUX, EDMOND (1878-), French novelist of
subdued atmos-
phere and literary critic of sound judgment, who
entered the
French Academy in 1936.

JAMMES, FRANCIS (1868-1938), French intimist poet,
who sang of
his native Pyrenees with a childlike sensuality and
an increasingly
orthodox Catholic faith.

JANVIER, FATHER MARIE-ALBERT (1861-1939),
French Domini-
can priest of great eloquence, who for twenty-two
years preached

an annual lenten mission in Notre-Dame de Paris,
JANZE, COMTESSE DE, French member of society,
who maintained
one of the most important Parisian *salons* of the
late nineteenth
century.

JEAN, LUCIEN, French writer of realistic character
studies of the lit-
tle people of Paris, among whom he lived. His
contributions to
l'Ermittage between 1902 and 1906 were collected
in the volume
Parmi les hommes (Life among Men).

JEANNE, *see* Drouin, Jeanne.

JEANNIE, *see* Valery, Jeanne.

JOUBERT, JOSEPH (1754-1824), French philosopher,
author of *Le philosophe*,
works.

JOURDAIN> FRANCIS (1876-), French painter and
decorator, fa-